

iz"u f& fuEufyf[kr fo'k;ksa esa ls fdlh ,d fo'k; ij i= fyf[k,&
¼f,,Æ "kCn½

¼d½ jk"ku dkMZ [kks tkus ij [kkn~; vkiwfrZ vf/kdkjh
dks nwljk dkMZ cukus dk vuqjks/k djrs gq, i= fyf[k,A
¼k½ vius NksVs HkkbZ dks dqlaxfr ls lko/kku jgus ds
fy, i= fyf[k,A

iz"u „& fuEufyf[kr esa ls fdlh ,d fo'k; ij „‡Æ "kCnksa esa ys[k
fyf[k,&

¼d½ vkt ds ;qx esa lekpkj i= gekjh nSfud vko";drkvksa
esa ls ,d gSA lekpkj i= dh mi;ksfxrk Li'V djrs gq, crkb, fd
,d vkn"kZ lekpkj i= esa fdu&fdu ckrksa dk lekos"k
gksuk pkfg,A

¼k½ ,d ekSfyd dgkuh fyf[k,] ftldk vk/kkj fuEufyf[kr
mfDr gks&

^^ nwj ds <ksy lqgkous **

iz"u ...& eqgkojs dk vFkZ fy[krs gq, okD; esa iz;ksx dhft,&
rhu rsjg djuk ?kM+ksa ikuh iM+uk [kkd Nkuuk
NDds NqM+kuk dybZ [kqyuk fdrkch dhM+k
[kwu ilhuk ,d djuk vk;k dk dk;Vk vk;py ck;/kuk
vDy dk nq"eu gksuk dku dk dPpk
gkFk eyuk

iz"u †& i;kZ;okph fyf[k,&

vkHkw'k.k	vf/kd	ifrr	g'kZ	izp.M
ozr	y{;	dgkuh	fdukjk	vfHkeku
izfrfcEc	vIR;			

iz"u ‡& foykse fyf[k,&

LokFkhZ	vk/kqfud	vxe	vokZphu
vfuo;k;Z			

vkoj.k	vkfn	fo"ys'k.k	{kf.kd	fuj{kj
lkfe'k	LoPN			

iz"u ^& Hkko okpd laKk fyf[k,&

f" k" kq
o`)

euq';

bUlku

Hkzkrk

iafMr
mfpr

ukjh

izHkq

vfrfFk

prqj

usrk

iz"u %o&fuEufyf[kr esa ls fdlh ,d dk lkjka" k fyf[k,A $\frac{1}{4}$ „ $\pm$ $\mathbb{E}$
"kCn $\frac{1}{2}$

$\frac{1}{4}d^{\frac{1}{2}}$

dkdh $\frac{1}{4}fl;kjke$ "kj.k xqlr $\frac{1}{2}$

$\frac{1}{4}[k^{\frac{1}{2}}$

cM+s ?kj dh csVh $\frac{1}{4}izse$ pan $\frac{1}{2}$

iz"u Š& fuEufyf[kr esa ls fdlh ,d dk laf{klr ifjp; nsrs gq, mudh
jpuk,i fyf[k,A

$\frac{1}{4}d^{\frac{1}{2}}$

lwjnkl

$\frac{1}{4}[k^{\frac{1}{2}}$

t;"kadj izlkn

$\frac{1}{4}lekIr^{\frac{1}{2}}$